



# **ista** | OVERVIEW

This document is an overview only. To access the full procedure, please visit the ISTA store at [www.ista.org](http://www.ista.org).

ISTA 3 Series  
General  
Simulation  
Performance  
Test  
Procedure

VERSION  
DATE

Last

TECHNICAL

Change:

JANUARY

2011

Last

EDITORIAL

Change:

JANUARY

2014

For complete  
listing of  
Procedure  
Changes and  
Version Dates  
go to  
[www.ista.org](http://www.ista.org)

Preface

ISTA, Distributing Confidence, Worldwide™

ISTA 3 Series tests are advanced tests.

- They challenge the capability of the package and product to withstand transport hazards, but
- They use general simulation of actual transport hazards, and
- They do not necessarily comply with carrier packaging regulations.

When properly applied, ISTA procedures will provide tangible benefits of:

- Shortened packaged development time and confidence in product launch
- Protection of products and profits with reduced damage and product loss
- Economically balanced distribution costs
- Customer satisfaction and continued business.

There are three sections: Overview, Testing and Report

- Overview provides the general knowledge required before going into the testing laboratory and
- Testing presents the specific instructions to do the testing in the laboratory and
- Report indicates what data shall be recorded to submit a test report to ISTA.

Two systems of weights and measures are presented in ISTA test procedures. They are the English system (Inch-Pound) and the international system SI (Metric). Inch-Pound units are shown first with Metric units in brackets, except in some tables where they are shown separately.

- Either system may be used as the unit of measure (standard units), but
- The standard units chosen shall be used consistently throughout the procedure.
- Units are converted to two significant figures and
- Not exact equivalents.

**VERY IMPORTANT:**

**The entire document shall be read and understood before proceeding with a test.**

## OVERVIEW OF PROCEDURE 3H

Test Procedure 3H is a general simulation test for mechanically handled bulk loads.

- It is intended for bulk loads of the same product but it can also be considered for mixed loads.
- It can be used to evaluate the protective performance of bulk transport systems related to vibrations, shocks and other stresses normally encountered during handling and transportation.
- It can be used to evaluate interior dunnage.
- The test levels are based on general data and may not represent any specific distribution system.
- The package and product are considered together and not separately.
- Some conditions of transit, such as moisture, pressure or unusual handling, may not be covered.

Other ISTA Procedures may be appropriate for different conditions or to meet different objectives.

Refer to Guidelines for Selecting and Using ISTA Procedures and Projects for additional information.

## Scope

Test Procedure 3H covers testing of bulk loads made up of one transport container or system consisting of the same product that because of their size and/or weight must be handled by mechanical means, for example, automotive parts in reusable racks.

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Product Damage  
Tolerance and  
Package  
Degradation  
Allowance

The shipper shall determine the following prior to testing:

- what constitutes damage to the product and
- what damage tolerance level is allowable, if any, and
- the correct methodology to determine product condition at the conclusion of the test and
- the acceptable package condition at the conclusion of the test.

For additional information on this determination process refer to Guidelines for Selecting and Using ISTA Procedures and Projects.

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## Samples

Samples should be the untested actual package and product, but if one or both are not available, the substitutes shall be as identical as possible to actual items.

Number of samples required:

- One sample is required for the tests in this procedure.

Replicate Testing Recommended:

To permit an adequate determination of representative performance of the packaged-product, ISTA:

- Requires the procedure to be performed one time, but
- Recommends performing the procedure five or more times using new samples with each test.

NOTE:

Packages that have already been subjected to the rigors of transportation cannot be assumed to represent standard conditions. In order to insure testing in perfect condition, products and packages shipped to certified laboratories for testing must be:

- over-packaged for shipment to the laboratory or
- repackaged in new packaging at the laboratory.

The tests shall be performed on each test sample in the sequence indicated in the following table:

| Sequence # | Test Category   | Test Type                           | Test Level  | For ISTA Certification           |
|------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1          | Atmospheric Preconditioning   | Temperature and Humidity            | Ambient   | Required                         |
| 2          | Atmospheric Conditioning  | Controlled Temperature and Humidity | Temperature and Humidity chosen from chart            | Optional                         |
| 3          | Shock   | Horizontal Impact                   | 2 mph (0.9 m/s) 15 ms half sine                       | Required                         |
| 4          | Shock   | Rotational Flat Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 5          | Shock   | Rotational Edge Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 6          | Shock   | Rotational Flat Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 7          | Shock   | Rotational Edge Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 8          | Vibration   | Random                              | Overall $G_{rms}$ level varies with Mode of Transport | Required                         |
| 9          | Shock   | Horizontal Impact                   | 4 and 6 mph (1.8 and 2.7 m/s) 300 ms Trapezoidal      | Required for Rail Shipments Only |
| 10         | Shock   | Horizontal Impact                   | 2 mph (0.9 m/s) 15 ms Half Sine                       | Required                         |
| 11         | Shock   | Rotational Flat Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 12         | Shock   | Rotational Edge Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 13         | Shock   | Rotational Flat Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 14         | Shock   | Rotational Edge Drop                | 4 in (100 mm)   | Required                         |
| 15         | Compression<br>(Alternative methods allowed – select one test type) | Machine Apply and Release           | Calculated Test Force x 1.4                           | Optional                         |
|            |   | Machine Apply and Hold              | Calculated Test Force                                 |                                  |
|            |   | Weight and load Spreader            | Calculated Test Load                                  |                                  |

# 3H

## EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR PROCEDURE 3H

### Equipment Required Atmospheric Conditioning

#### Atmospheric Conditioning:

- Humidity recording apparatus complying with of the apparatus section of ASTM D 4332.
- Temperature recording apparatus complying with the apparatus section of ASTM D 4332.

#### Optional Atmospheric Conditioning

- Chamber and Control apparatus complying with the apparatus section of ASTM D 4332.
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### Equipment Required Shock

#### Horizontal Impact Test:

- Horizontal Impact Test System complying with the apparatus section of ASTM D 4003.

#### Rotational Edge Drop Test:

- Rotational Edge Drop Test System complying with of the apparatus section of ASTM D 6179.
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### Equipment Required Vibration

#### Random Vibration Test:

- Random Vibration Test System complying with the apparatus section of ASTM D 4728.
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### Equipment Required Compression

The following alternatives are acceptable for the equipment required for the Compression Test:

| Type of Compression Test | Equipment                | In compliance with the apparatus section of:      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Apply and Release Test   | Compression test system  | ASTM D 642<br>Fixed or Floating platen acceptable |
| Apply and Hold Test      | Compression test system  |   |
| Apply and Hold Test      | Weight and load spreader | NA  |